Commonly Used Transitions

Addition:

also and besides furthermore in addition in fact indeed moreover so too **Example:** after all as an illustration consider for example for instance specifically case in point Elaboration: actually by extension in short that is in other words to put it another way to put it bluntly to put it succinctly ultimately **Cause & Effect:** accordingly as a result consequently hence since so then therefore thus

Conclusion: as a result

consequently hence in conclusion, then in short in short in sum, then it follows, then so therefore thus to sum up to summarize

Comparison:

along the same lines in the same way likewise similarly

Concession: admittedly

although it is true that



granted I concede that of course naturally to be sure although but by contrast conversely despite even though however in contrast nevertheless nonetheless on the contrary on the other hand regardless whereas while yet

Graff, Gerald, and Cathy Birkenstein. They Say, I Say: The Moves that Matter in Academic Writing. Third ed., W.W. Norton & Co., 2014.